



A black and white aerial photograph showing a large industrial complex at night. The scene is filled with numerous shipping containers stacked in organized rows. Interspersed among the containers are several large, multi-story industrial buildings with illuminated windows. The overall impression is one of a busy port or manufacturing area.

East Waterway Anthropogenic Background

Small Group Meeting #3

Anthropogenic Background

Data Summing, Screening, and Weighting

East Waterway Group

November 20, 2020

Meeting Agenda

Purpose: come to an agreement on the dataset for AB calculation

Topics

- PCB Aroclors
- Fines Normalization
- Sediment Traps
- Weighting
- Dioxins/Furans
- Work products for Meeting #4



Meeting Schedule

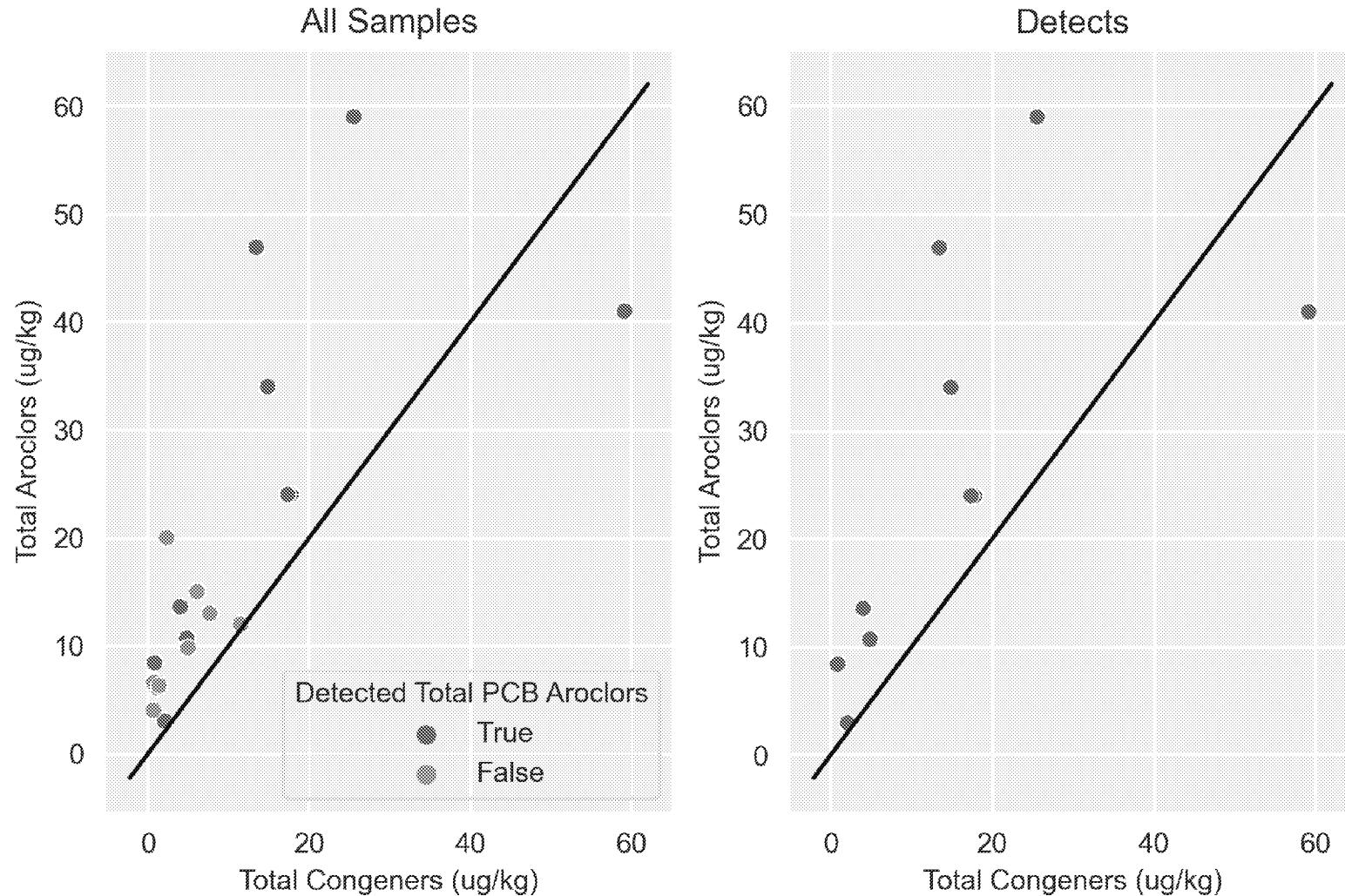
- Sensitivity analyses (*Dec. 4, 10-11:30*)
- Memorandum annotated outline and key tables and figures (*Dec. 9, 10-11:30*)
- Large group meeting (*Jan. 13, 10-12*)

PCB Aroclors

Anthropogenic Background Small Group Meeting #3
East Waterway Sediment Cleanup

Presented by East Waterway Group

Comparison of PCBs Total Aroclors and Total Congeners - Replicate Samples



Fines Normalization

Anthropogenic Background Small Group Meeting #3
East Waterway Sediment Cleanup

Presented by East Waterway Group

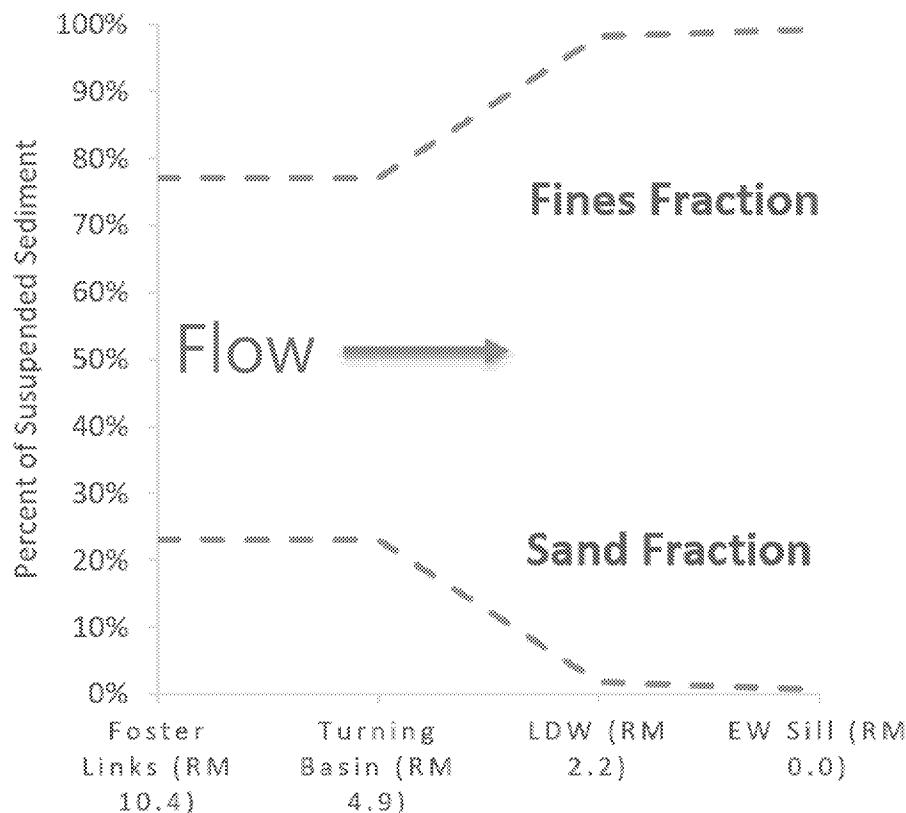
Summary Statistics

Chemical	Samples	n	Mean	UCL 95
Total PCBs (ug/kg)	Include Sediment Traps	65	15.5	19.9
	Exclude Sediment Traps	56	16.6	21.5
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	65	20.7	26.1
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	52	17.8	23.1
Total Dioxin/furan (ng/kg) [new]	Include Sediment Traps	59	1,258	1,550
	Exclude Sediment Traps	54	1,331	1,637
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	59	1,677	2,043
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	49	1,387	1,716
Dioxin/furan TEQ (ng/kg)	Include Sediment Traps	59	5.8	7.0
	Exclude Sediment Traps	54	6.1	7.4
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	59	7.6	9.2
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	49	6.4	7.8
Arsenic (mg/kg)	Include Sediment Traps	61	16.2	18.0
	Exclude Sediment Traps	52	17.2	19.3
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	61	23.2	25.7
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	49	17.4	19.5

- Fines-normalized Concentration = Concentration / (Percent Fines / 100)

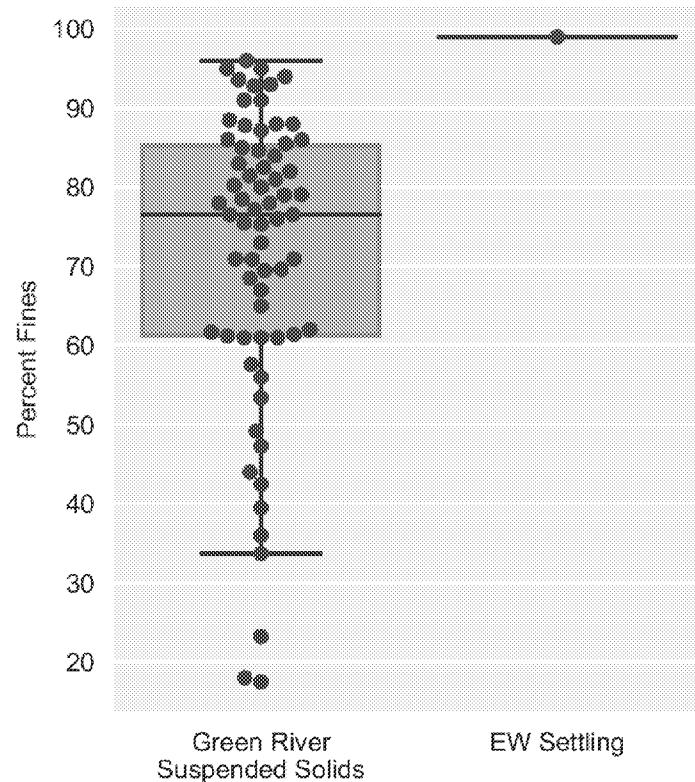
Percent Fines Entering the EW

Change in Suspended Sediment in
the Green - LDW

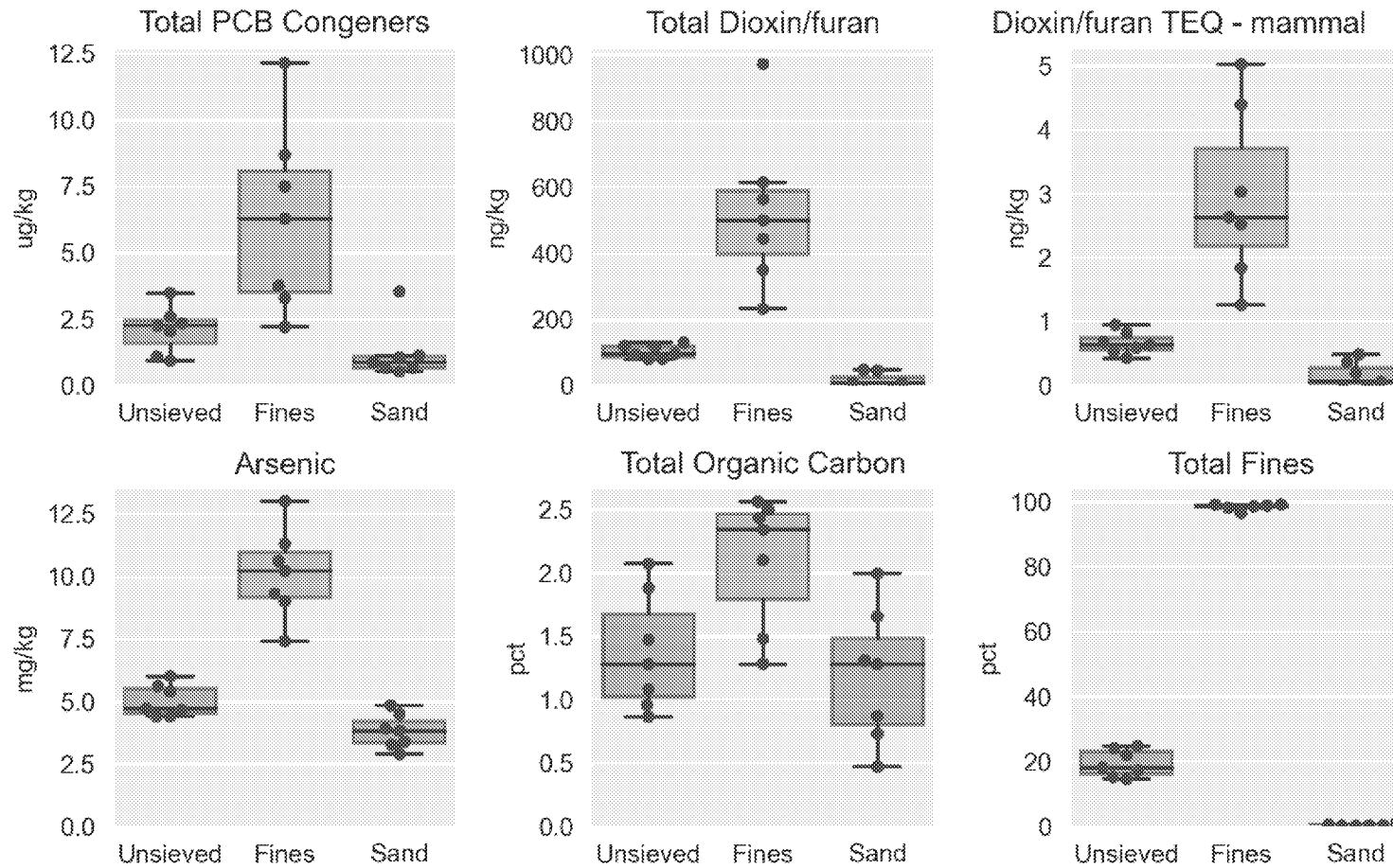


From Suspended Sediment and LDW STM data

Percent Fines
Green River Suspended Sediment
and East Waterway



Comparison of Concentrations in Sand and Fines Components in Foster Links Bedded Sediment (USGS Study)



- Unsieved and sieved (fines) samples analyzed
- Sand component calculated (mass balance equation)

EWG Recommendation

- Use fines-normalized concentrations
 - Contaminants are associated with fine-grained particles
 - Only fine-grained particles make it to the EW
 - Corrects sediment trap data

Sediment Traps

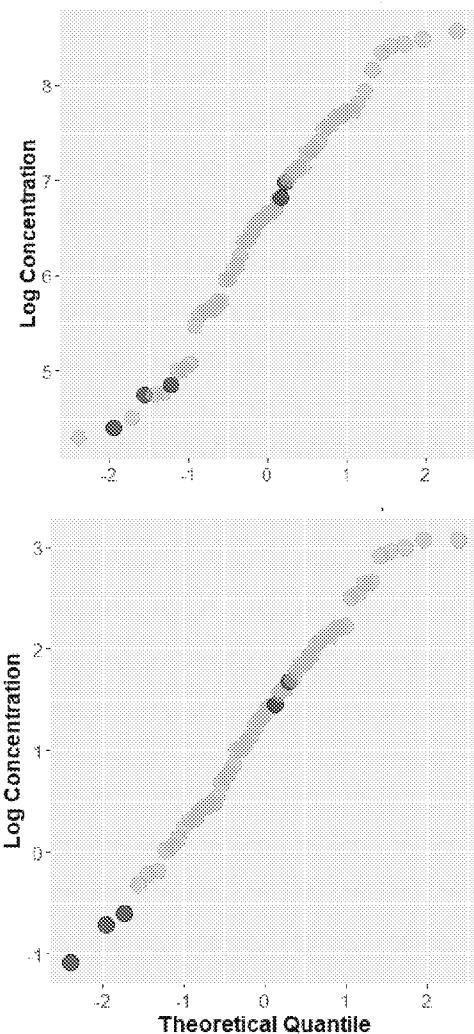
Anthropogenic Background Small Group Meeting #3
East Waterway Sediment Cleanup

Presented by East Waterway Group

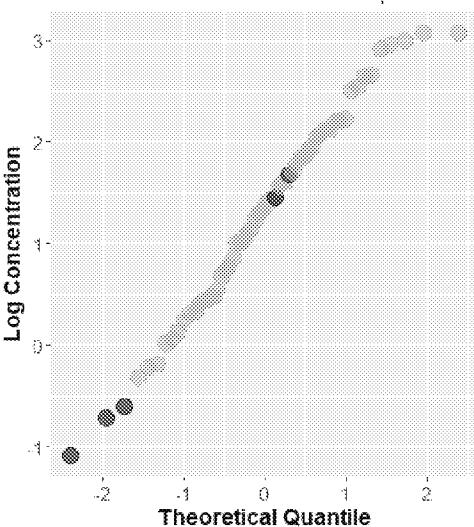


Sediment Trap Log QQ Plots for Total Dioxin/Furan

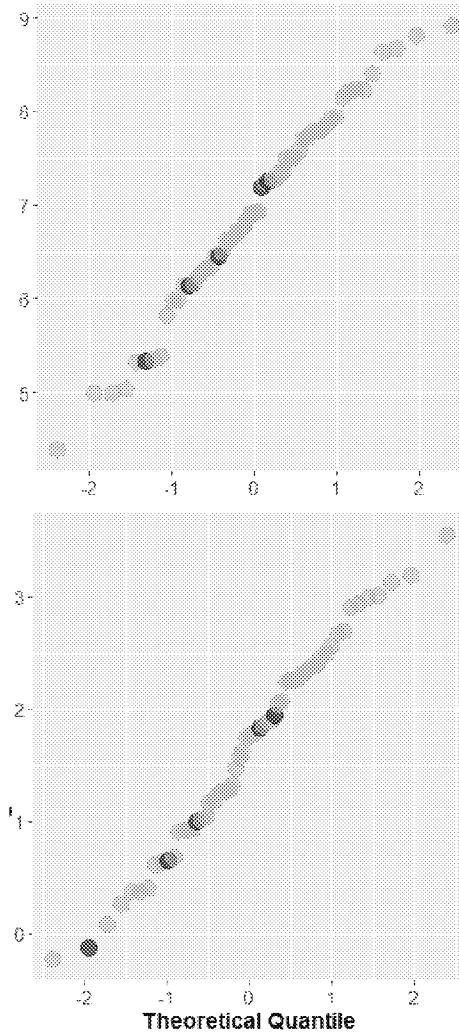
Total
Dioxin/
Furan
(ng/kg)
[new]



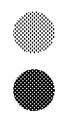
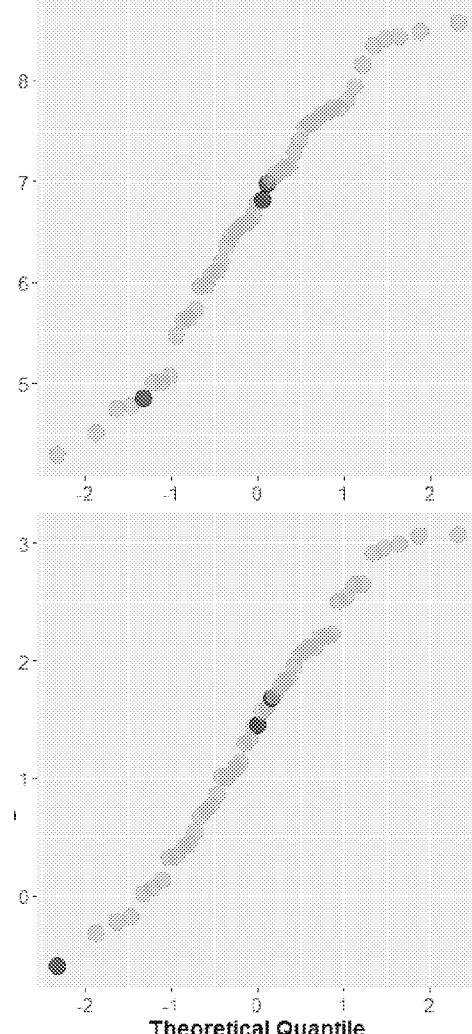
Dioxin/
Furan
TEQ
(ng/kg)



Fines Normalized



>60% Fines



Green = Centrifuge or Filter Solids



Blue = Sediment Trap

Summary Statistics

Chemical	Samples	n	Mean	UCL 95
Total PCBs (ug/kg)	Include Sediment Traps	65	15.5	19.9
	Exclude Sediment Traps	56	16.6	21.5
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	65	20.7	26.1
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	52	17.8	23.1
Total Dioxin/furan (ng/kg) [new]	Include Sediment Traps	59	1,258	1,550
	Exclude Sediment Traps	54	1,331	1,637
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	59	1,677	2,043
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	49	1,387	1,716
Dioxin/furan TEQ (ng/kg)	Include Sediment Traps	59	5.8	7.0
	Exclude Sediment Traps	54	6.1	7.4
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	59	7.6	9.2
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	49	6.4	7.8
Arsenic (mg/kg)	Include Sediment Traps	61	16.2	18.0
	Exclude Sediment Traps	52	17.2	19.3
	Fines-normalize (All Samples)	61	23.2	25.7
	Screen Samples < 60% Fines	49	17.4	19.5

- Fines-normalized Concentration = Concentration / (Percent Fines / 100)

EWG Recommendation

- Include sediment traps in population statistics and averages when fines-normalizing
- Remove sediment trap data from weighted approach

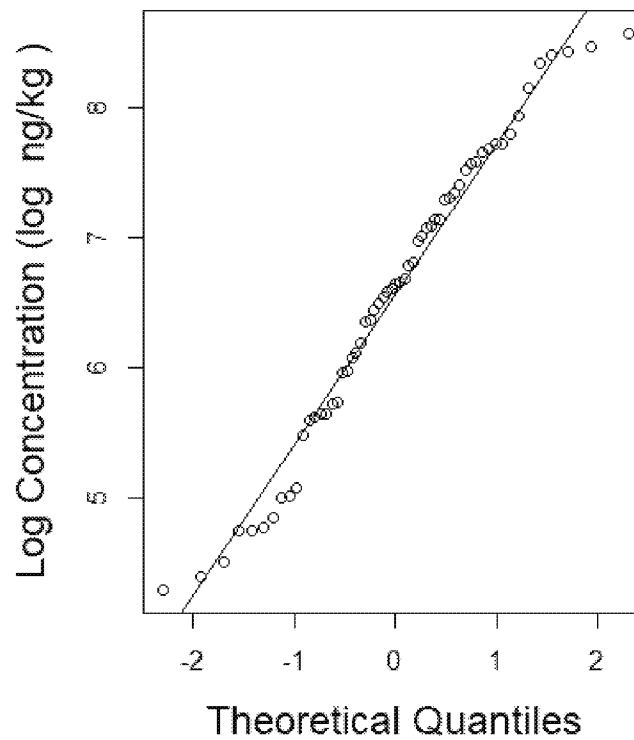
Initial Outlier Analysis

Anthropogenic Background Small Group Meeting #3
East Waterway Sediment Cleanup

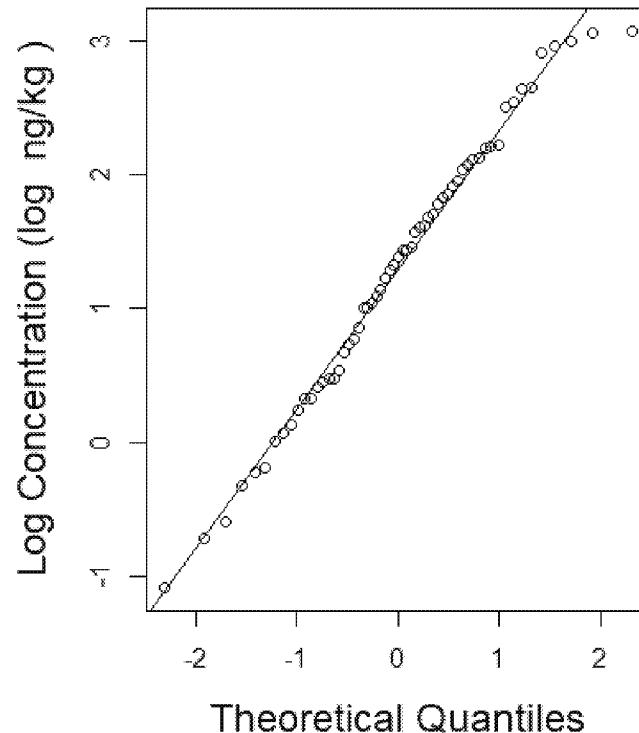
Presented by East Waterway Group

Total Dioxin/ Furan Concentration Distribution

Total Dioxin/furan [new]



Dioxin/furan TEQ



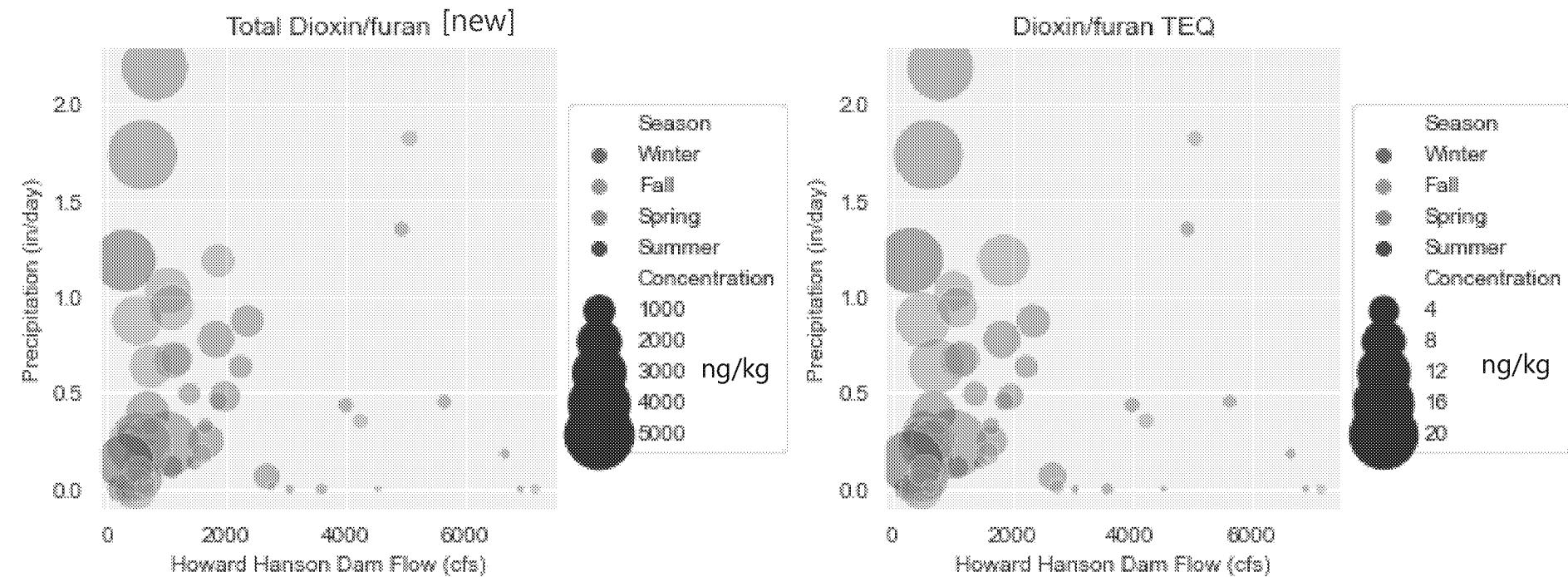
- Distributions include sediment trap data

River Conditions

Anthropogenic Background Small Group Meeting #3
East Waterway Sediment Cleanup

Presented by East Waterway Group

Bubble Plots for Total Dioxin/ Furan



Five Highest Samples for Each Constituent

Chemical	Concentration	Month	Season	Flow Below the Howard Hanson		Precipitation		Event Type
				(cfs)	(pctl)	(in/day)	(pctl)	
Total PCB (ug/kg)	99.8	October 2015	Fall	468	32	0.91	98	Storm
	84.1	July 2014	Summer	310	16	1.19	99	Storm - Dry Anteced
	71.7	October 2014	Fall	1031	69	1.03	98	Storm
	59.1	February 2013	Winter	1012	68	0.23	84	Storm - Dry Anteced
	56.0	August 2008	Summer	323	18	0.14	77	Storm
Total Dioxin/furan (ug/kg) [new]	5,321	January 2017	Winter	604	44	1.73	100	Storm
	4,806	February 2017	Winter	808	58	2.19	100	Storm
	4,610	February 2013	Winter	1012	68	0.23	84	Storm - Dry Anteced
	4,491	October 2016	Fall	556	40	0.23	84	Storm
	4,209	July 2014	Summer	310	16	1.19	99	Storm - Dry Anteced
Dioxin/ Furan TEQ (ng/kg)	21.7	January 2017	Winter	604	44	1.73	100	Storm
	21.5	February 2013	Winter	1012	68	0.23	84	Storm - Dry Anteced
	20.0	February 2017	Winter	808	58	2.19	100	Storm
	19.3	July 2014	Summer	310	16	1.19	99	Storm - Dry Anteced
	18.5	August 2008	Summer	323	18	0.14	77	Storm
Arsenic (mg/kg)	50.8	September 2015	Fall	357	23	0.00	27	Baseflow
	36.9	June 2015	Summer	228	3	0.00	27	Baseflow - Dry Anteced
	32.0	August 2013	Summer	327	19	0.00	27	Baseflow - Dry Anteced
	28.0	October 2014	Fall	536	38	0.00	27	Baseflow
	27.1	September 2016	Summer	393	26	0.28	86	Storm

- Flow and precipitation percentiles based on the 2001 – 2019 dataset
- Dry antecedent designation based on the 2 weeks before the sampling event (with a 1-day buffer added prior to sampling) that is <20th percentile of two-week precipitation (<0.015/day).

Review of High Values

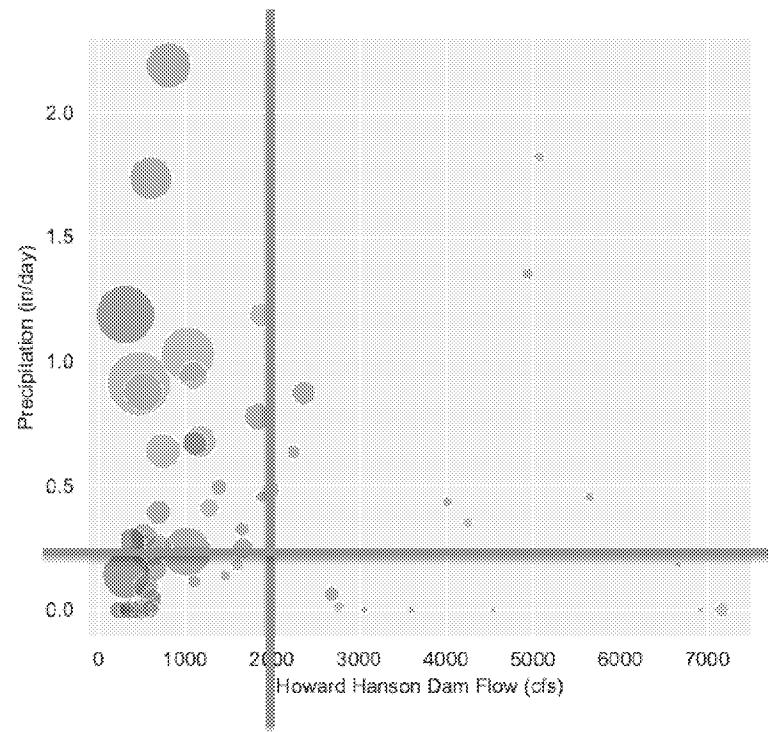
Chemical	n	Mean	Median	90th Percentile	UCL 95
Total PCBs (ug/kg)	65	15.5	8.3	41.7	19.7
	64 (1 excluded)	14.2	8.0	34.5	18.0
	63 (2 excluded)	13.1	7.7	30.8	16.4
Total Dioxin/furan (ng/kg) [new]	59	1,258	776	2,941	1,541
	58 (1 excluded)	1,188	761	2,544	1,456
	57 (2 excluded)	1,124	746	2,342	1,376
Dioxin/furan TEQ (ng/kg)	59	5.8	4.0	14.2	7.0
	58 (1 excluded)	5.5	3.9	13.2	6.7
	57 (2 excluded)	5.2	3.8	12.5	6.3
Arsenic (mg/kg)	61	16.2	13.7	26.0	18.0
	60 (1 excluded)	15.6	13.6	25.9	17.2
	59 (2 excluded)	15.2	13.5	25.7	16.7

- Not fines-normalized or screened for low fines

Weighting

Mechanics of the Weighting Approach

- Bin into four bins based on the CSM
 - HH Dam Flow > or < 2000 cfs
 - Precipitation > or < 0.25 in/day
- Calculate the percent of time the river is in each of the four bins (2001-2019 dataset)
- Calculate summary statistics for samples within each bin
- Time-weighted average concentration = % time * average concentration

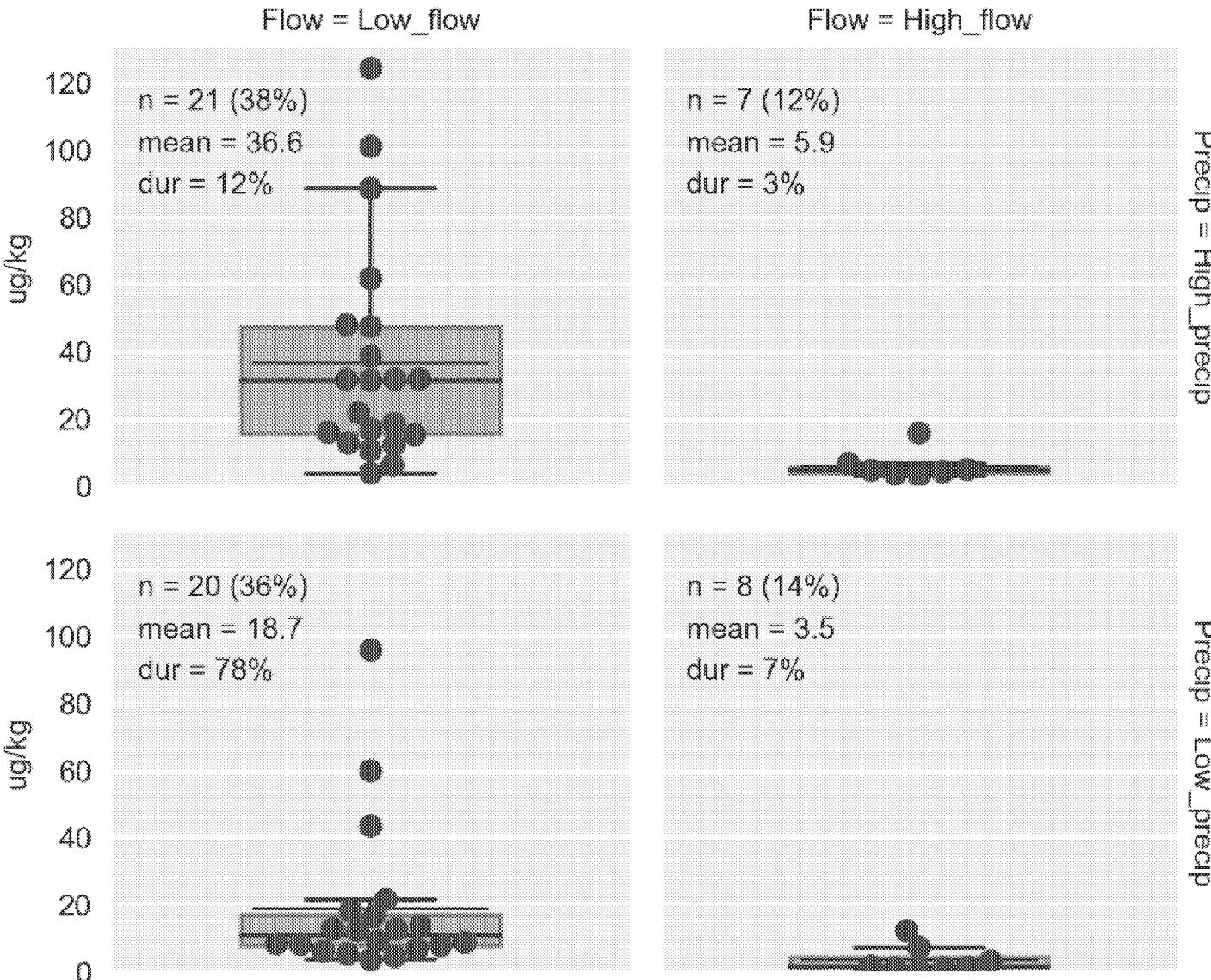


Notes on the Weighting Approach

- Purpose
 - Group samples based on flow conditions
 - Weight samples based on the frequency of each flow condition
- Potential statistical limitations
- Time-weighting is consistent with EW physical CSM
- Line of evidence to support overall analysis

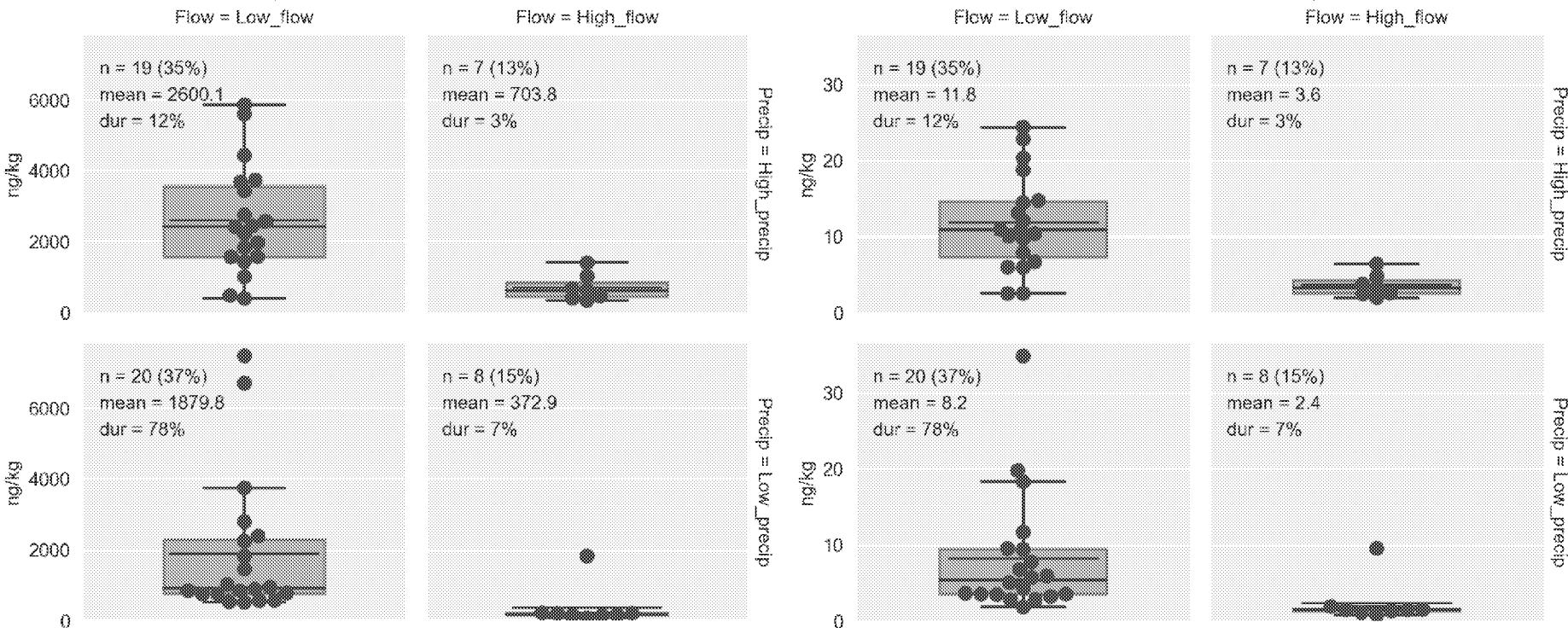
Total PCBs

- n = samples
- mean = average of samples
- dur = percent of time for condition
- Fines-normalized
- Includes Ecy Aroclors
- Centrifuge and filter solids



Total Dioxin/ Furan

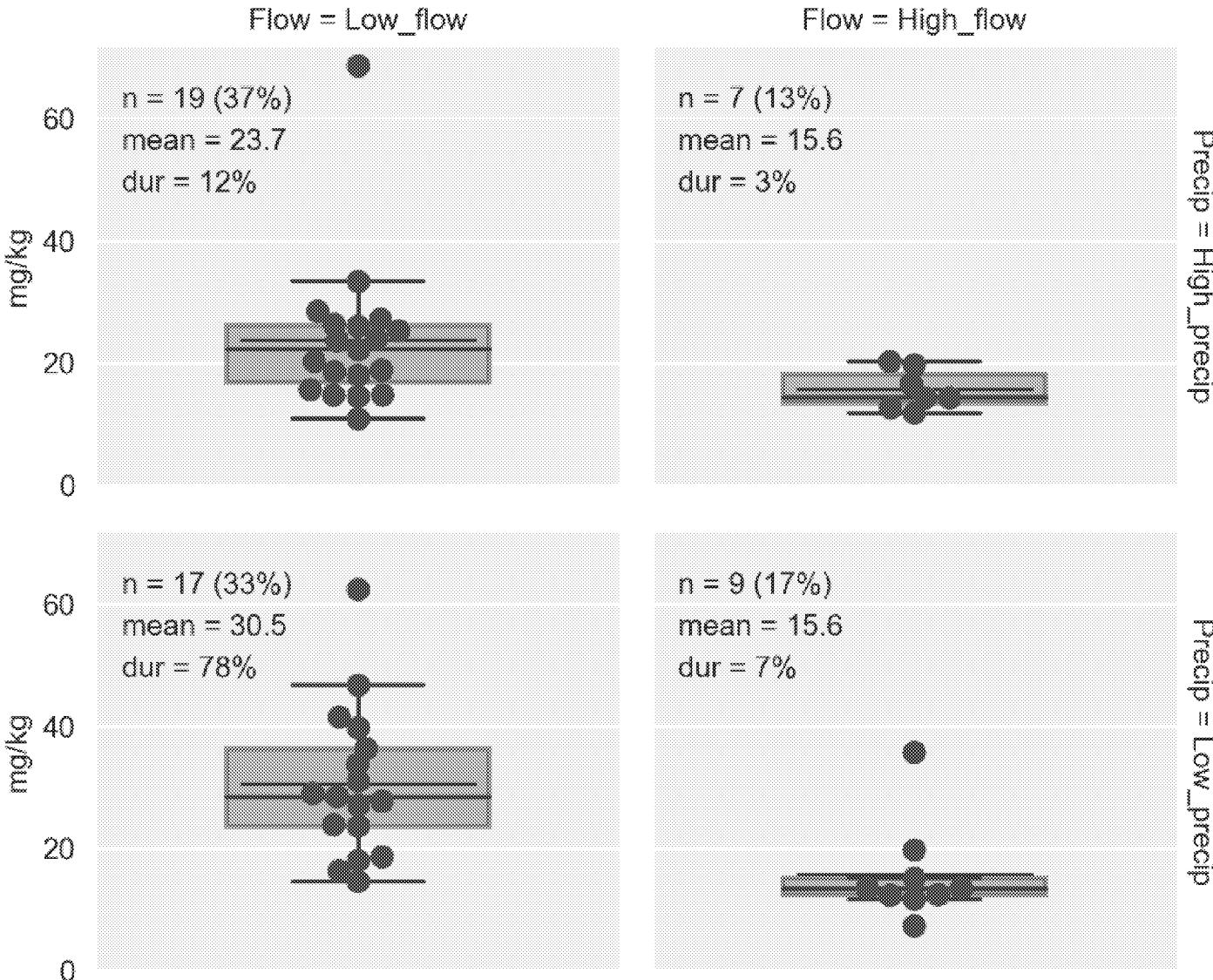
Dioxin/Furan TEQ



- n = samples
- mean = average of samples
- dur = percent of time for condition
- Fines-normalized
- Centrifuge and filter solids

Arsenic

- **n** = samples
- **mean** = average of samples
- **dur** = percent of time for condition
- Fines-normalized
- Centrifuge and filter solids



Summary of Average Concentrations

Calculation			Total PCBs (ug/kg)	Total Dioxin/furan (ng/kg)	Dioxin/furan TEQ (ng/kg)	Arsenic (mg/kg)
Mean	Suspended Sediment Samples (including Ecy Aroclors, sed. traps)	Dry-weight	15.5	1,258	5.8	16.2
		Fines Normalized	20.7	1677	7.6	23.2
Weighted Mean	Centrifuge and Filter Samples, Binned by Howard Hanson Dam Flow (2000 cfs) and Precipitation (0.25 in/day)	Dry-weight	15	1,368	6.2	22
		Fines Normalized	20	1,832	8.1	28

Work Products for Meeting #4

Anthropogenic Background Small Group Meeting #3
East Waterway Sediment Cleanup

Presented by East Waterway Group